

# Re: Deleted file retrieval

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*Source:*

<http://www.tech-archive.net/Archive/WinXP/microsoft.public.windowsxp.general/2006-05/msg03556.html>

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- *From:* "Sal" <[here@xxxxxxxxxxx](mailto:here@xxxxxxxxxxx)>
  - *Date:* 9 May 2006 14:11:54 -0700
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I find it intriguing that previously overwritten data can be recovered. Assuming a hard drive has been in use for awhile, it's feasible that the sectors where a file was stored contained previous data themselves, even before they were overwritten. So how can it be determined exactly which magnetic 1's and 0's are relevant?

R. McCarty wrote:

Even when a file is overwritten, there is a degree of magnetic retentivity that can (with effort) be read. Thus previous data has the possibility of being recovered. There are two distinct types of recovery, Software & Hardware. To stop hardware recovery takes numerous passes of writing alternating data to make reading old magnetic states nearly impossible. Personally, I use CyberScrub for drive security. I would do a Google as there are likely several free utilities available. For full drive erasure, many hard drive vendors provide a tool that does what's called a "Zero Fill" - Writes Zeros to all areas of the disk.

"Sal" <[here@xxxxxxxxxxx](mailto:here@xxxxxxxxxxx)> wrote in message  
[news:1147202198.261055.254050@xx](mailto:news:1147202198.261055.254050@xx)

Can a file that's been deleted and subsequently had all it's sectors overwritten with new data be restored to its original content? My intuitive sense is that it cannot, but I seem to remember a thread on a different news group where someone claimed that even if a file had been completely overwritten numerous times, it could still be retrieved.

In light of above, is there a poor man's way (meaning without specialized software) of rendering a deleted sensitive file unretrievable by overwriting it's data with another file of equal or greater size?